

# CompTIA Security+ (Exam SY0-501)

## Course Overview

This course will teach students about identifying security fundamentals and threats, analyzing risk, conducting security assessments, implementing network, operational, host, and software security, managing identity and access, implementing cryptography, addressing security issues, and ensuring business continuity.

<b><u>Course Introduction</u></b>	4m
Course Introduction	
<b><u>Chapter 01 - Identifying Security Fundamentals</u></b>	1h 21m
Topic A: Identify Information Security Concepts	
Information Security	
Goals of Information Security	
Risk	
Vulnerabilities	
Threats	
Attacks	
Controls	
Types of Controls	
The Security Management Process	
Demo - Identifying Information Security Basics	
Topic B: Identify Basic Security Controls	
The CIA Triad	
Non-repudiation	
Identification	
Authentication	
Authentication Factors	
Authorization	
Access Control	
Accounting and Auditing	
Principle of Least Privilege	
Privilege Management	
Demo - Identifying Basic Security Controls	
Topic C: Identify Basic Authentication and Authorization Concepts	
Passwords	
Tokens	
Biometrics	
Geolocation	
Keystroke Authentication	
Multi-factor Authentication	
Mutual Authentication	

Demo - Identifying Basic Authentication and Authorization Concepts

Topic D: Identify Basic Cryptography Concepts

Cryptography

Encryption and Decryption

Encryption and Security Goals

Ciphers

A Key

Symmetric Encryption

Asymmetric Encryption

Hashing

Steganography

Demo - Identifying Basic Cryptography Concepts

Chapter 01 Review

## **Chapter 02 - Analyzing Risk**

46m

Topic A: Analyze Organizational Risk

Risk Management

Components of Risk Analysis

Phases of Risk Analysis

Categories of Threat Types

Risk Analysis Methods

Risk Calculation

Risk Response Techniques

Risk Mitigation and Control Types

Change Management

Guidelines for Analyzing Risk

Demo - Analyzing Risks to the Organization

Topic B: Analyze the Business Impact of Risk

BIA

Impact Scenarios

Privacy Assessments

Critical Systems and Functions

Maximum Tolerable Downtime

Recovery Point Objective

Recovery Time Objective

Mean Time to Failure

Mean Time to Repair

Mean Time Between Failures

Guidelines for Performing a Business Impact Analysis

Demo - Performing a Business Impact Analysis

Chapter 02 Review

## **Chapter 03 - Identifying Security Threats**

2h 49m

Topic A: Identify Types of Attackers

Hackers and Attackers

Threat Actors

Threat Actor Attributes

Open-Source Intelligence  
Demo - Identifying Types of Attackers  
Topic B: Identify Social Engineering Attacks  
Social Engineering  
Effectiveness  
Impersonation  
Phishing and Related Attacks  
Hoaxes  
Physical Exploits  
Watering Hole Attacks  
Demo - Identifying Social Engineering Attacks  
Topic C: Identify Malware  
Malicious Code  
Viruses  
Worms  
Adware  
Spyware  
Trojan Horses  
Keyloggers  
Remote Access Trojans  
Logic Bombs  
Botnets  
Ransomware  
Advance Persistent Threats  
Demo - Identifying Types of Malware  
Topic D: Identify Software-Based Threats  
Software Attacks  
Password Attacks  
Types of Password Attacks  
Cryptographic Attacks  
Types of Cryptographic Attacks  
Backdoor Attacks  
Application Attacks  
Types of Application Attacks  
Driver Manipulation  
Privilege Escalation  
Demo - Identifying Password Attacks  
Topic E: Identify Network-Based Threats  
TCP/IP Basics  
Spoofing Attacks  
IP and MAC Address Spoofing  
ARP Poisoning  
DNS Poisoning  
Port Scanning Attacks  
Scan Types  
Eavesdropping Attacks  
Man-in-the-Middle Attacks  
Man-in-the-Browser Attacks

Replay Attacks  
DoS Attacks  
DDoS Attacks  
Hijacking Attacks  
Amplification Attacks  
Pass the Hash Attacks  
Demo - Identifying Threats to DNS  
Demo - Identifying Port Scanning Threats  
Topic F: Identify Wireless Threats  
Rogue Access Points  
Evil Twins  
Jamming  
Bluejacking  
Bluesnarfing  
Near Field Communication Attacks  
RFID System Attacks  
War Driving, War Walking, and War Chalking  
Packet Sniffing  
IV Attacks  
Wireless Replay Attacks  
WEP and WPA Attacks  
WPS Attacks  
Wireless Disassociation  
Demo - Identifying Wireless Threats  
Topic G: Identify Physical Threats  
Physical Threats and Vulnerabilities  
Hardware Attacks  
Environmental Threats and Vulnerabilities  
Demo - Identifying Physical Threats  
Chapter 03 Review

#### **Chapter 04 - Conducting Security Assessments**

1h 3m

Topic A: Identify Vulnerabilities  
Host Vulnerabilities  
Software Vulnerabilities  
Encryption Vulnerabilities  
Network Architecture Vulnerabilities  
Account Vulnerabilities  
Operations Vulnerabilities  
Demo - Identifying Vulnerabilities  
Topic B: Assess Vulnerabilities  
Security Assessment  
Security Assessment Techniques  
Vulnerability Assessment Tools  
Types of Vulnerability Scans  
False Positives  
Guidelines for Assessing Vulnerabilities

Demo - Capturing Network Data with Wireshark  
Demo - Scanning for General Vulnerabilities  
Topic C: Implement Penetration Testing  
Penetration Testing  
Penetration Testing Techniques  
Box Testing Methods  
Penetration Testing Tools  
Guidelines for Implementing Penetration Testing  
Demo - Implementing Penetration Testing  
Chapter 04 Review

## **Chapter 05 - Implementing Host and Software Security**

1h 56m

Topic A: Implement Host Security  
Hardening  
Operating System Security  
Operating System Hardening Techniques  
Trusted Computing Base  
Hardware and Firmware Security  
Security Baselines  
Software Updates  
Application Blacklisting and Whitelisting  
Logging  
Auditing  
Anti-malware Software  
Types of Anti-malware Software  
Hardware Peripheral Security  
Embedded Systems  
Security Implications for Embedded Systems  
Guidelines for Securing Hosts  
Demo - Implementing Auditing  
Demo - Hardening a Server  
Topic B: Implement Cloud and Virtualization Security  
Virtualization  
Hypervisors  
Virtual Desktop Infrastructure  
Virtualization Security  
Cloud Computing  
Cloud Deployment Models  
Cloud Service Types  
Guidelines for Securing Virtualized and Cloud-Based Resources  
Demo - Securing Virtual Machine Networking  
Topic C: Implement Mobile Device Security  
Mobile Device Connection Methods  
Mobile Device Management  
Mobile Device Security Controls  
Mobile Device Monitoring and Enforcement  
Mobile Deployment Models

BYOD Security Controls  
Guidelines for Implementing Mobile Device Security  
Demo - Implementing Mobile Device Security  
Topic D: Incorporate Security in the Software Development Lifecycle  
Software Development Lifecycle  
Software Development Models  
DevOps  
Versioning  
Secure Coding Techniques  
Code Testing Methods  
Guidelines for Incorporating Security in the Software Development Lifecycle  
Demo - Performing Static Code Analysis  
Chapter 05 Review

**Chapter 06 - Implementing Network Security**

2h 15m

Topic A: Configure Network Security Technologies  
Network Components  
Network Devices  
Routers  
Switches  
Proxies  
Firewalls  
Load Balancer  
Network Scanners and Analysis Tools  
Intrusion Detection Systems  
Network IDS  
Intrusion Prevention Systems  
Network IPS  
Types of Network Monitoring Systems  
Security Information and Event Management  
Data Loss/Leak Prevention  
Virtual Private Networks  
VPN Concentrators  
Security Gateways  
Unified Threat Management  
Guidelines for Configuring Network Security Technologies  
Demo - Configuring a Network IDS  
Topic B: Secure Network Design Elements  
Network Access Control  
Demilitarized Zones  
Network Isolation  
Virtual Local Area Networks  
Network Security Device Placement  
Network Address Translation  
Software-Defined Networking  
Guidelines for Securing Network Design Elements  
Demo - Securing Network Design Elements

## Topic C: Implement Secure Networking Protocols and Services

The Open Systems Interconnection Model

OSI Model and Security

Internet Protocol Suite

Domain Name System

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

Secure Sockets Layer/Transport Layer Security

HTTP Secure

Secure Shell

Simple Network Management Protocol

Real-Time Transport Protocol

Internet Control Message Protocol

Internet Protocol Security

Network Basic Input/Output System

File Transfer Protocols

Email Protocols

Additional Networking Protocols and Services

Ports and Port Ranges

Demo - Installing an Internet Information Services Web Server with Basic Security

Demo - Securing Network Traffic Using IPSec

Topic D: Secure Wireless Traffic

Wireless Networks

Wireless Antenna Types

802.11 Protocols

Wireless Cryptographic Protocols

Wireless Authentication Protocols

VPNs and Open Wireless

Wireless Client Authentication Methods

Wireless Access Point Security

Captive Portals

Site Surveys

Guidelines for Securing Wireless Traffic

Demo - Securing Wireless Traffic

Chapter 06 Review

## **Chapter 07 - Managing Identity and Access**

1h 42m

Topic A: Implement Identity and Access Management

Identity and Access Management

Access Control Models

Physical Access Control Devices

Biometric Devices

Certificate-Based Authentication

File System and Database Access

Guidelines for Implementing IAM

Demo - Implementing DAC for a File Share

Topic B: Configure Directory Services

Directory Services

Lightweight Directory Access Protocol  
Secure LDAP  
Common Directory Services  
Demo - Backing Up Active Directory  
Topic C: Configure Access Services  
Remote Access Methods  
Tunneling  
Remote Access Protocols  
HMAC-Based One-Time Password  
Time-Based OTP  
Password Authentication Protocol  
Challenge-Handshake Authentication Protocol  
NT LAN Manager  
Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting  
Remote Authentication Dial-In User Service  
Terminal Access Controller Access-Control System  
Kerberos  
Demo - Configuring a Remote Access Server  
Demo - Setting Up Remote Access Authentication  
Topic D: Manage Accounts  
Account Management  
Account Privileges  
Account Types  
Account Policy  
Password Policy  
Multiple Accounts  
Shared Accounts  
Account Management Security Controls  
Credential Management  
Group Policy  
Identity Federation  
Identity Federation Methods  
Guidelines for Managing Accounts  
Demo - Managing Accounts  
Chapter 07 Review

## **Chapter 08 - Implementing Cryptography**

1h 41m

Topic A: Identify Advanced Cryptography Concepts  
Cryptography Elements  
Hashing Concepts  
Data States  
Key Exchange  
Digital Signatures  
Cipher Suites  
Session Keys  
Key Stretching  
Special Considerations for Cryptography

Demo - Identifying Advanced Cryptographic Concepts  
Topic B: Select Cryptographic Algorithms  
Types of Ciphers  
Types of Hashing Algorithms  
Types of Symmetric Encryption Algorithms  
Types of Asymmetric Encryption Techniques  
Types of Key Stretching Algorithms  
Substitution Ciphers  
Exclusive Or  
Cryptographic Modules  
Demo - Selecting Cryptographic Algorithms  
Topic C: Configure a Public Key Infrastructure  
Public Key Infrastructure  
PKI Components  
CA Hierarchies  
The Root CA  
Subordinate CAs  
Offline Root CAs  
Types of Certificates  
X.509  
Certificate File Formats  
CA Hierarchy Design Options  
Demo - Installing a CA  
Demo - Securing a Windows Server 2016 CA  
Topic D: Enroll Certificates  
The Certificate Enrollment Process  
The Certificate Lifecycle  
Certificate Lifecycle Management  
The SSL/TLS Connection Process  
Demo - Enrolling Certificates  
Demo - Securing Network Traffic with Certificates  
Topic E: Back Up and Restore Certificates and Private Keys  
Private Key Protection Methods  
Key Escrow  
Private Key Restoration Methods  
Private Key Replacement  
Demo - Backing Up a Certificate and Private Key  
Demo - Restoring a Certificate and Private Key  
Topic F: Revoke Certificates  
Certificate Revocation  
Certificate Revocation List  
Online Certificate Status Protocol  
Demo - Revoking Certificates  
Chapter 08 Review

## **Chapter 09 - Implementing Operational Security**

1h 25m

Topic A: Evaluate Security Frameworks and Guidelines

Security Frameworks

Security Framework Examples

Security Configuration Guides

Compliance

Layered Security

Defense in Depth

Demo - Evaluating Security Frameworks and Guidelines

Topic B: Incorporate Documentation in Operational Security

Security Policies

Common Security Policy Types

Personnel Management

Separation of Duties

Job Rotation

Mandatory Vacation

Additional Personnel Management Tasks

Training and Awareness

Business Agreements

Guidelines for Incorporating Documentation in Operational Security

Demo - Incorporating Documentation in Operational Security

Topic C: Implement Security Strategies

Security Automation

Scalability

Elasticity

Redundancy

Fault Tolerance

Redundant Array of Independent Disks

Non-persistence

High Availability

Deployment Environments

Guidelines for Implementing Security Strategies

Demo - Implementing Virtual Machine Snapshots

Topic D: Manage Data Security Processes

Data Security

Data Security Vulnerabilities

Data Storage Methods

Data Encryption Methods

Data Sensitivity

Data Management Roles

Data Retention

Data Disposal

Guidelines for Managing Data Security

Demo - Destroying Data Securely

Demo - Encrypting a Storage Device

Topic E: Implement Physical Controls

Physical Security Controls

Physical Security Control Types  
Environmental Exposures  
Environmental Controls  
Environmental Monitoring  
Safety  
Guidelines for Implementing Physical Controls  
Demo - Implementing Physical Controls  
Chapter 09 Review

**Chapter 10 - Addressing Security Issues**

45m

Topic A: Troubleshoot Common Security Issues  
Access Control Issues  
Encryption Issues  
Data Exfiltration  
Anomalies in Event Logs  
Security Configuration Issues  
Baseline Deviations  
Software Issues  
Personnel Issues  
Asset Management Issues  
Demo - Identifying Event Log Anomalies  
Topic B: Respond to Security Incidents  
Incident Response  
Incident Preparation  
Incident Detection and Analysis  
Incident Containment  
Incident Eradication  
Incident Recovery  
Lessons Learned  
Incident Response Plans  
First Responders  
An Incident Report  
Guidelines for Responding to Security Incidents  
Demo - Responding to a Security Incident  
Topic C: Investigate Security Incidents  
Computer Forensics  
The Basic Forensic Process  
Preservation of Forensic Data  
Basic Forensic Response Procedures  
Order of Volatility  
Chain of Custody  
Guidelines for Investigating Security Incidents  
Demo - Implementing Forensic Procedures  
Chapter 10 Review

**Chapter 11 - Ensuring Business Continuity**

33m

Topic A: Select Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery Processes

Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery

The Disaster Recovery Process

Recovery Team

Order of Restoration

Recovery Sites

Secure Recovery

Backup Types (Full)

Backup Types (Differential vs. Incremental)

Secure Backups

Geographic Considerations

Guidelines for Selecting Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery Processes

Demo - Selecting Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery Processes

Topic B: Develop a Business Continuity Plan

Business Continuity Plans

Disaster Recovery Plans

IT Contingency Plans

Succession Plans

Failover

Alternate Business Practices

Testing Exercises

After-Action Reports

Guidelines for Developing a BCP

Demo - Developing a BCP

Chapter 11 Review

Course Closure

**Total Duration: 16h 19m**